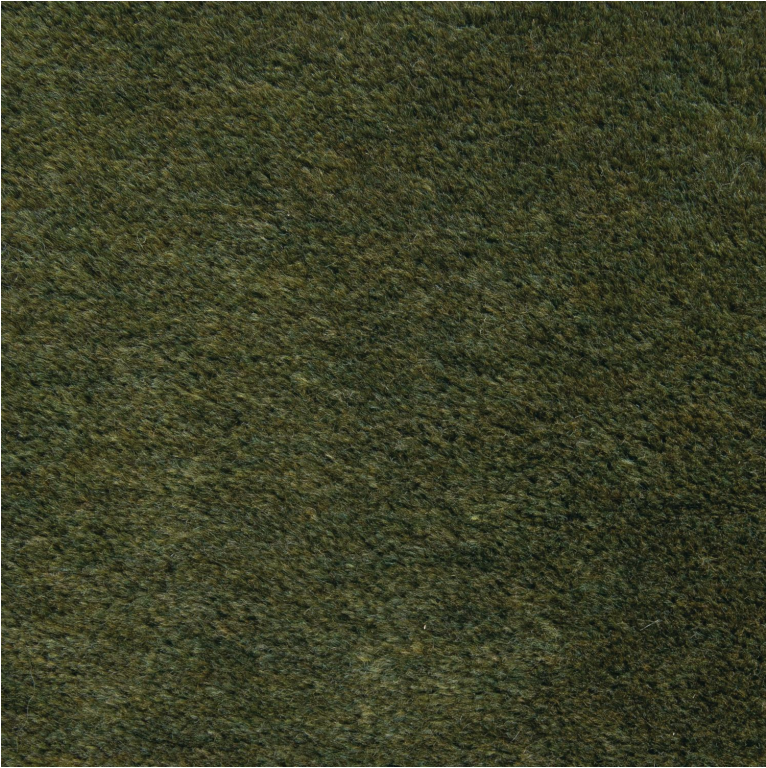




Fabrics MISIA

6 variations

